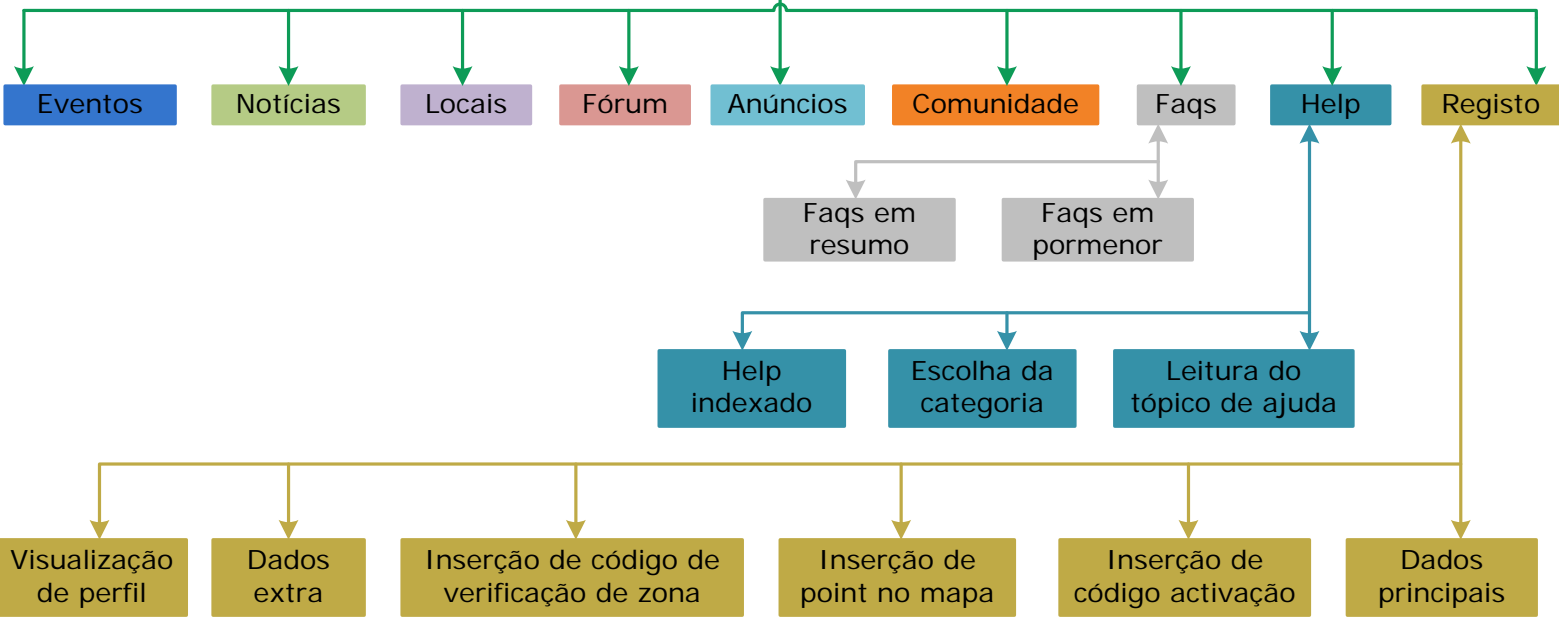


Homepage



Registados

